

## Irregular Verbs

This is a list of the English verbs that have an irregular past simple tense and an irregular past participle. If more than one form is listed, it may indicate that each form has a different meaning; you should check this in the dictionary.

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
arise	arose	arisen	dig	dug	dug
awake	awoke, ( <i>US ALSO</i> awaked)	awoken	dive	dived, ( <i>US ALSO</i> ) dove	dived
be	was/were	been	draw	drew	drawn
bear	bore	borne, ( <i>US ALSO</i> born)	dream	dreamed, dreamt	dreamed, dreamt
beat	beat	beaten, ( <i>US ALSO</i> beat)	drink	drank	drunk
beget	begot, begat	begotten, begot	drive	drove	driven
become	became	become	dwell	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled
befall	befell	befallen	eat	ate	eaten
begin	began	begun	fall	fell	fallen
behold	beheld	beheld	feed	fed	fed
belie	belied	belied	feel	felt	felt
bend	bent	bent	fight	fought	fought
beseech	beseched, besought	beseched, besought	find	found	found
bestrew	bestrewed	bestewn, bestrewed	flee	fled	fled
bestride	bestrode	bestriden	fling	flung	flung
bet	bet, betted	bet, betted	fly	flew	flown
bid	bid, bade	bid, bidden	forbid	forbade, forbad	forbidden
bind	bound	bound	forecast	forecasted, forecast	forecasted, forecast
bite	bit	bitten	foresee	foresaw	foreseen
bleed	bled	bled	forget	forgot	forgotten
bless	blessed, blest	blessed, blest	forgive	forgave	forgiven
blow	blew	blown	forgo	forwent	forgone
break	broke	broken	forsake	forsook	forsaken
breed	bred	bred	forswear	forsook	forsook
bring	brought	brought	freeze	froze	frozen
broadcast	broadcast ( <i>US ALSO</i> broadcasted)	broadcast ( <i>US ALSO</i> broadcasted)	gainsay	gainsaid	gainsaid
build	built	built	get	got	got, ( <i>US ALSO</i> ) gotten
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned	gird	girded, girt	girded, girt
burst	burst	burst	give	gave	given
bust	( <i>UK</i> ) bust, ( <i>US</i> ) busted	( <i>UK</i> ) bust, ( <i>US</i> ) busted	go	went	gone
buy	bought	bought	grind	ground	ground
cast	cast	cast	grow	grew	grown
catch	caught	caught	hang	hung, hanged	hung, hanged
choose	chose	chosen	have	had	had
cleave	cleaved, ( <i>US</i> <i>ALSO</i> clove)	cleaved, cloven	hear	heard	heard
cling	clung	clung	hew	hewed	hewed, hewn
come	came	come	hide	hid	hidden
cost	cost, costed	cost, costed	hit	hit	hit
creep	crept	crept	hold	held	held
cut	cut	cut	hurt	hurt	hurt
deal	dealt	dealt	input	inputted, input	inputted, input
			interbreed	interbred	interbred
			interweave	interwove	interwoven
			keep	kept	kept
			kneel	knelt, kneeled	knelt, kneeled
			knit	knitted, knit	knitted, ( <i>US ALSO</i> ) knit

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
know	knew	known	pay	paid	paid
lead	led	led	plead	pleaded, (US ALSO pled)	pleaded, (US ALSO pled)
lean	leaned, (UK ALSO leant)	leaned (UK ALSO leant)	preset	preset	preset
leap	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	prove	proved	proved, proven
learn	learned, (UK ALSO learnt)	learned, (UK ALSO learnt)	put	put	put
leave	left	left	quit	quit, quitted	quit, quitted
lend	lent	lent	read	read /ri:d/ rebuilt	read /red/ rebuilt
let	let	let	recast	recast	recast
lie	lay, lied	lain, lied	refit	refit, refitted	refit, refitted
light	lit, lighted	lit, lighted	remake	remade	remade
lip-read	lip-read	lip-read	rend	rent, (US ALSO rended)	rent, (US ALSO rended)
lose	lost	lost	repay	repaid	repaid
make	made	made	rerun	reran	rerun
mean	mean	meant	resit	resat	resat
meet	met	met	rethink	rethought	rethought
mimic	mimicked	mimicked	rewrite	rewrote	rewritten
miscast	miscast	miscast	rid	rid	rid
mishear	misheard	misheard	ride	rode	ridden
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	ring	rang	rung
mislead	misled	misled	rise	rose	risen
misspell	misspelled, (UK ALSO misspelt)	misspelled, (UK ALSO misspelt)	run	ran	run
misspend	misspent	misspent	saw	sawed	sawn, (US ALSO sawed)
mistake	mistook	mistaken	say	said	said
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	see	saw	seen
mow	mowed	mown, mowed	seek	sought	sought
offset	offset	offset	sell	sold	sold
outbid	outbid	outbid, outbidden	send	sent	sent
outdo	outdid	outdone	set	set	set
outfight	outfought	outfought	sew	sewed	sewn, sewed
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	shake	shook	shaken
outrun	outran	outrun	shear	sheared	sheared, shorn
outsell	outsold	outsold	shed	shed	shed
outshine	outshone	outshone	shine	shone	shone
overbid	overbid	overbid	shit	shit, shat, shitted	shit, shat, shitted
overcome	overcame	overcome	shoe	shod, (US ALSO shoed)	shod, (US ALSO shoed)
overdo	overdid	overdone	shoot	shot	shot
overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	show	showed	shown
overeat	overate	overeaten	shrink	shrank	shrunk
overhang	overhung	overhung	shut	shut	shut
overhear	overheard	overheard	sink	sank	sunk
overlay	overlaid	overlaid	sit	sat	sat
overload	overloaded	overloaded, (UK ALSO) overladen	slay	slew, slayed	slain
overpay	overpaid	overpaid	sleep	slept	slept
override	overrode	overridden	slide	slid	slid
overrun	overran	overrun	sling	slung	slung
oversee	oversaw	overseen	slink	slunk	slunk
overshoot	overshot	overshot	slit	slit	slit
oversleep	overslept	overslept	smell	smelled, (UK ALSO smelt)	smelled, (UK ALSO smelt)
overspend	overspent	overspent	smite	smote	smitten
overtake	overtook	overtaken	sneak	sneaked, (US ALSO snuck)	sneaked, (US ALSO snuck)
overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	sow	sowed	sown, sowed
overwrite	overwrote	overwritten			
partake	partook	partaken			

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped, speeded	sped, speeded
spell	spelled, ( <i>UK ALSO</i> spelt)	spelled, ( <i>UK ALSO</i> spelt)
spend	spent	spent
spill	spilled, ( <i>UK ALSO</i> spilt)	spilled, ( <i>UK ALSO</i> spilt)
spin	spun	spun
spit	spat, ( <i>US ALSO</i> spit)	spat, ( <i>US ALSO</i> spit)
split	split	split
spoil	spoiled, spoilt	spoiled, spoilt
spotlight	spotlighted, spotlit	spotlighted, spotlit
spring	sprang	sprung
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank, ( <i>US ALSO</i> stunk)	stunk
strew	strewed	strewn, strewed
stride	strode	strode
strike	struck	struck, ( <i>US ALSO</i> stricken)
string	strung	strung
strive	strove, strived	striven, strived
sublet	sublet	sublet
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swollen, swelled
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
thrive	thrived, ( <i>US ALSO</i> throve)	thrived, ( <i>US ALSO</i> thriven)
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod, ( <i>US ALSO</i> treaded)	trodden, ( <i>US ALSO</i> trod)
typecast	typecast	typecast
unbend	unbent	unbent
undercut	undercut	undercut
undergo	underwent	undergone
underlie	underlay	underlain
underpay	underpaid	underpaid
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten
undersell	undersold	undersold
understand	understood	understood
undertake	undertook	undertaken
undo	undid	undone
unwind	unwound	unwound
uphold	upheld	upheld
upset	upset	upset
wake	woke	woken
waylay	waylaid	waylaid
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove, weaved	woven, weaved
wed	wedded, wed	wedded, wed
weep	wept	wept
wet	wet, wetted	wet, wetted
win	won	won
wind	wound	wound
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
withhold	withheld	withheld
withstand	withstood	withstood
wreak	wrought, wreaked	wrought, wreaked
wring	wrung	wrung
write	wrote	written